



Under the auspices of the
Italian G7 Presidency

Ministero della Salute

Health in the cities

Social Urban Vulnerability

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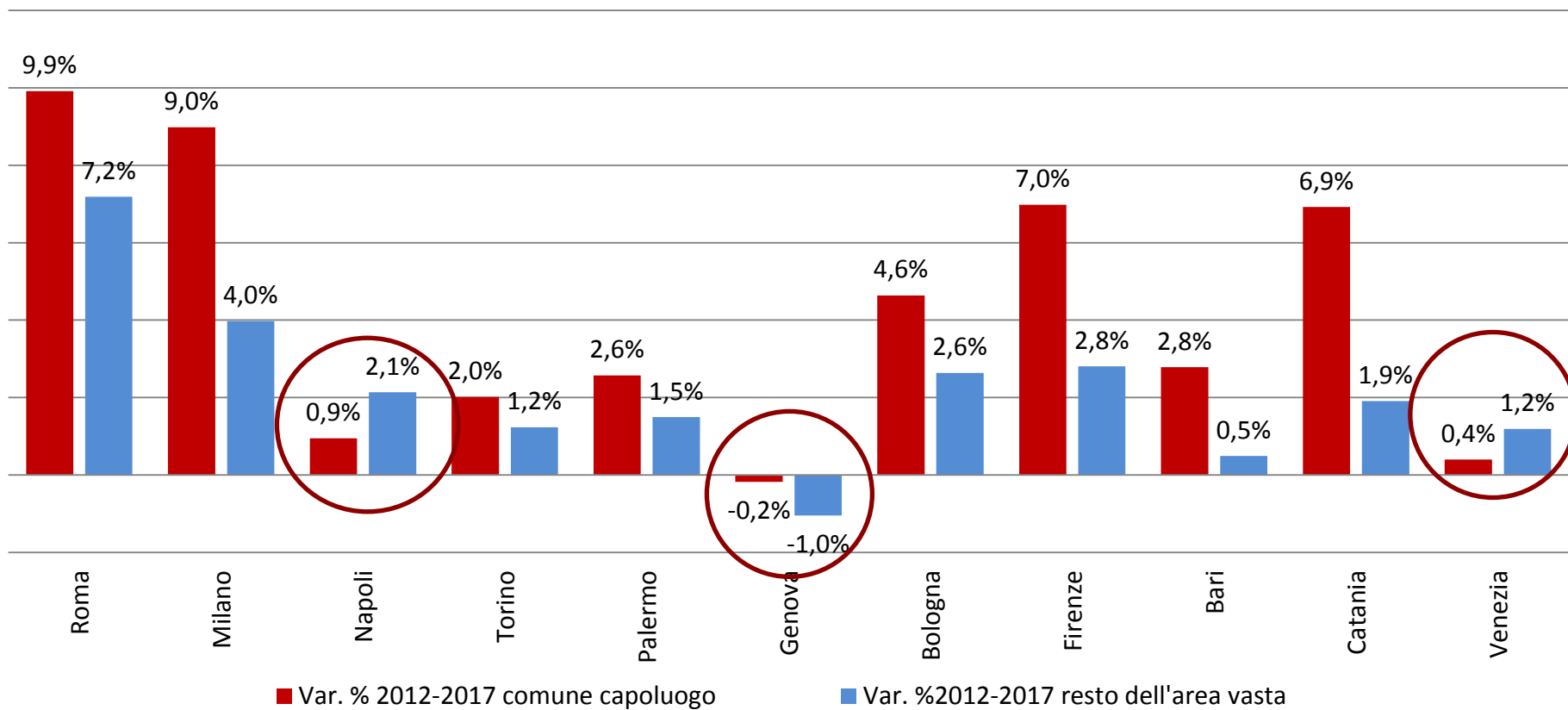
Vice President IBDO Foundation Rome



Rome , december 11, 2017

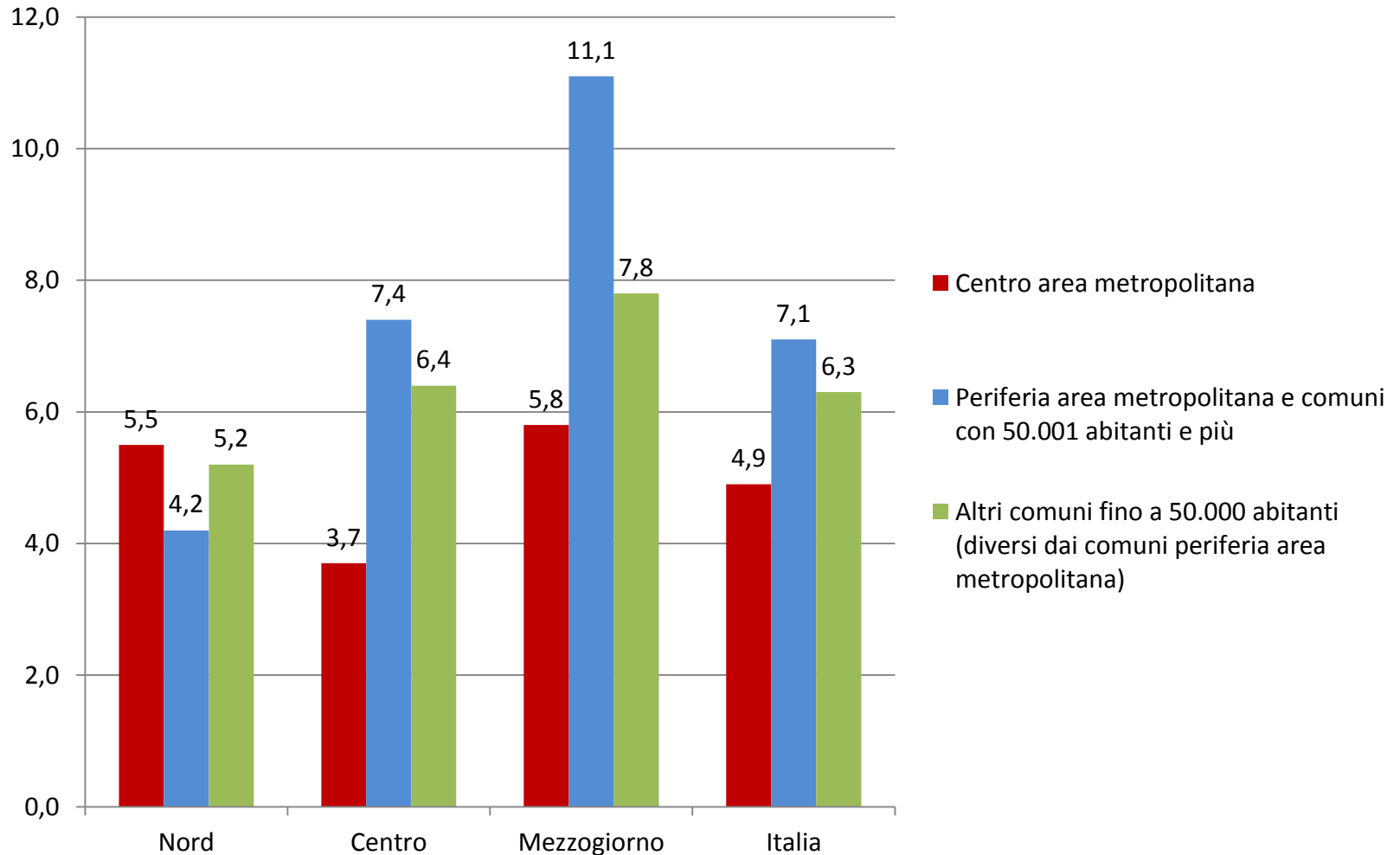
How urban population is growing

Variation of the population in metropolitan cities: comparison between the capital city and rest of the district, 2012-2017 (var. %)



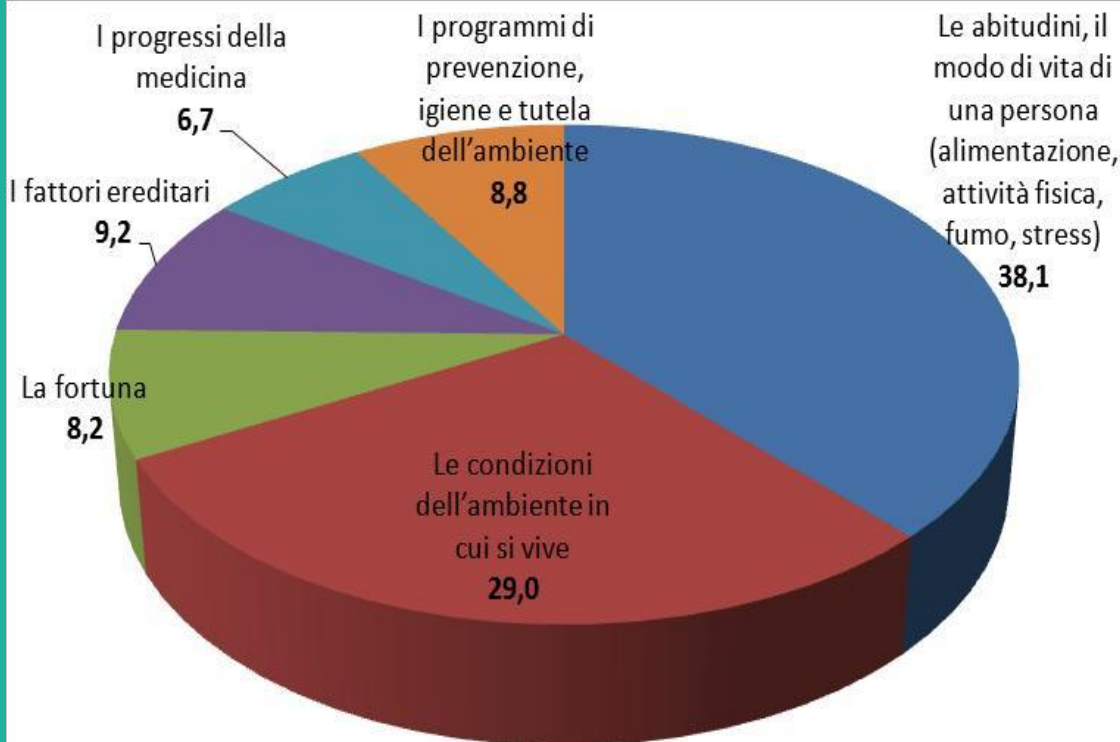
Urbanization, poverty ...

Incidence of absolute family poverty by type of municipality of residence and distribution geographical (for 100 families with the same characteristics) (1.619.000)



...and Health Risks: a relevant epidemiological impact

I fattori da cui dipende la buona salute secondo gli italiani (val.%)



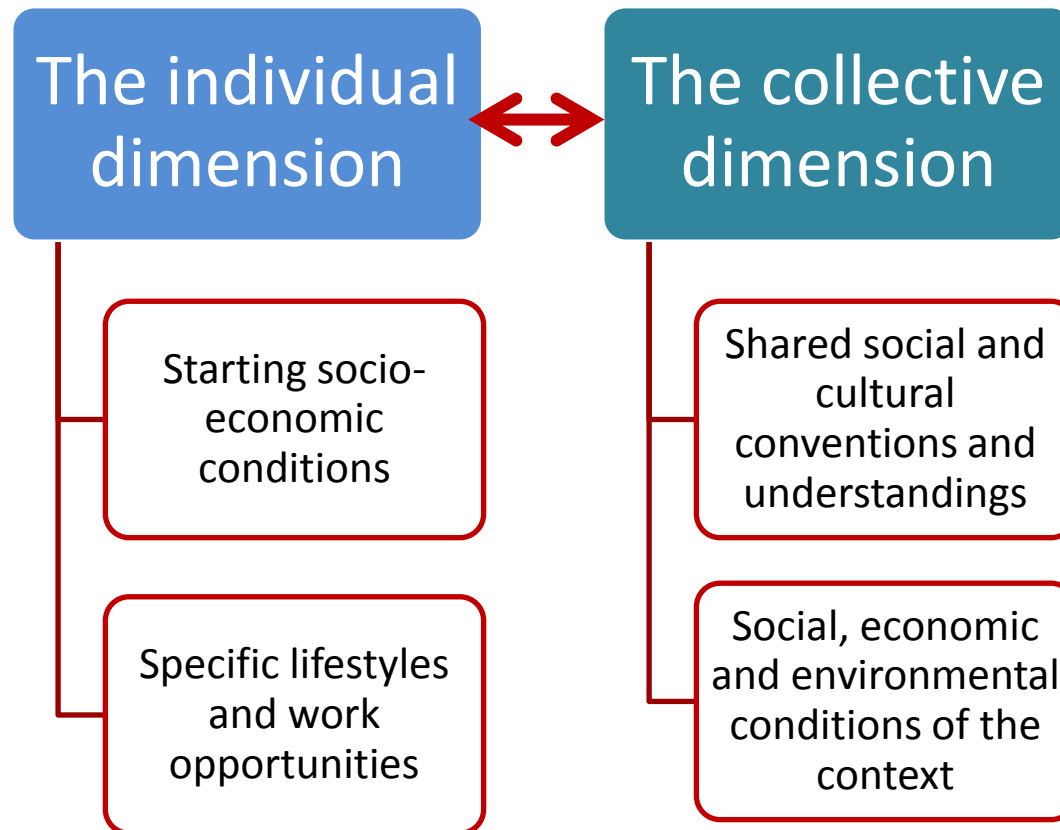
Fonte: indagine Censis, 2014

K. Vaccaro 2017

Urbanization and Health Risks

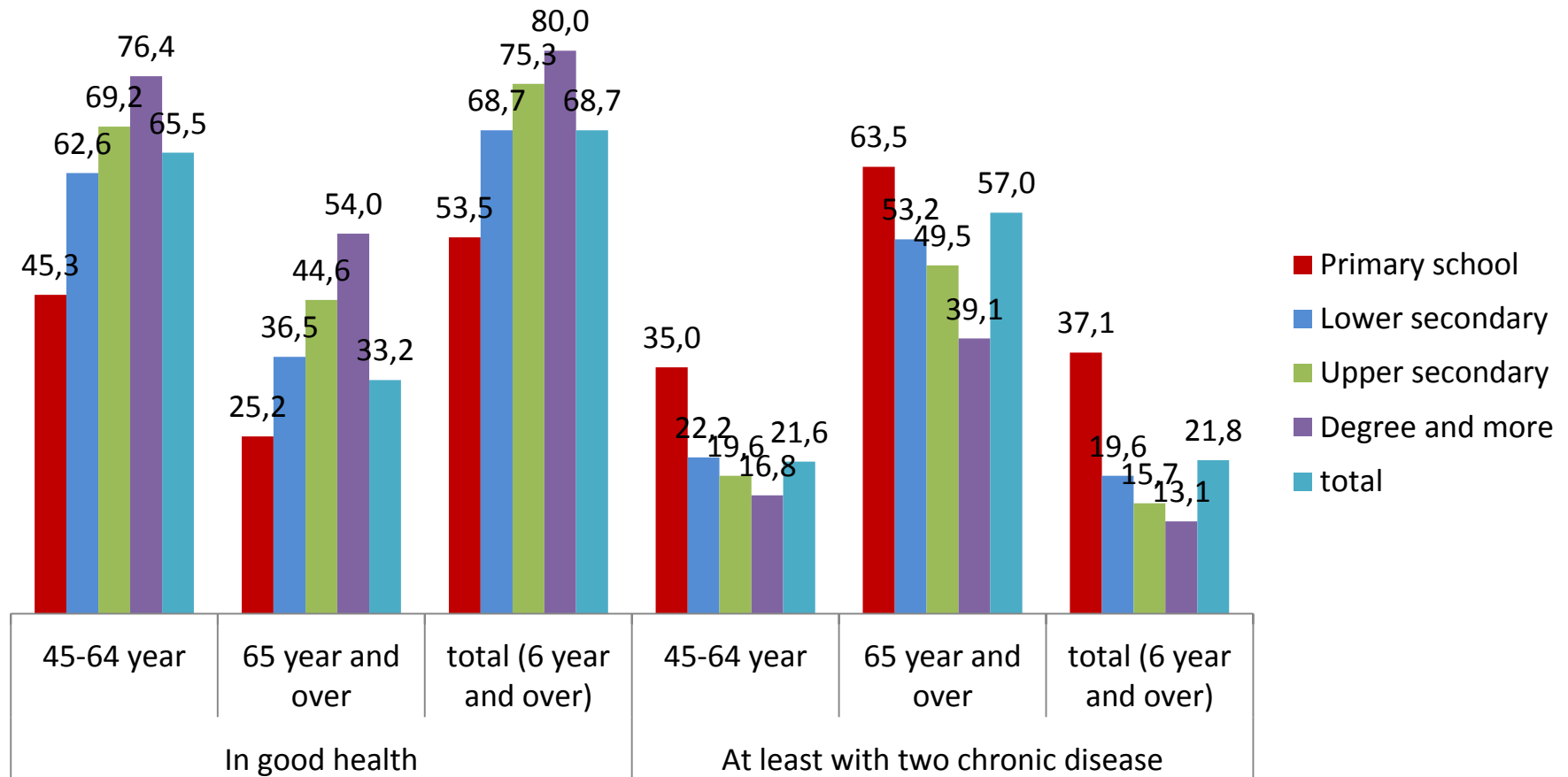
- Risk factors for cardiovascular and respiratory diseases, cancer and diabetes
- Risk for infectious diseases (overcrowding and poor hygiene conditions)
- Exposure to environmental pollution
- Road safety
- Domestic accidents
- Mental health, stress and social isolation
- Violence
- Infant mortality

Urban life and social determinants of health



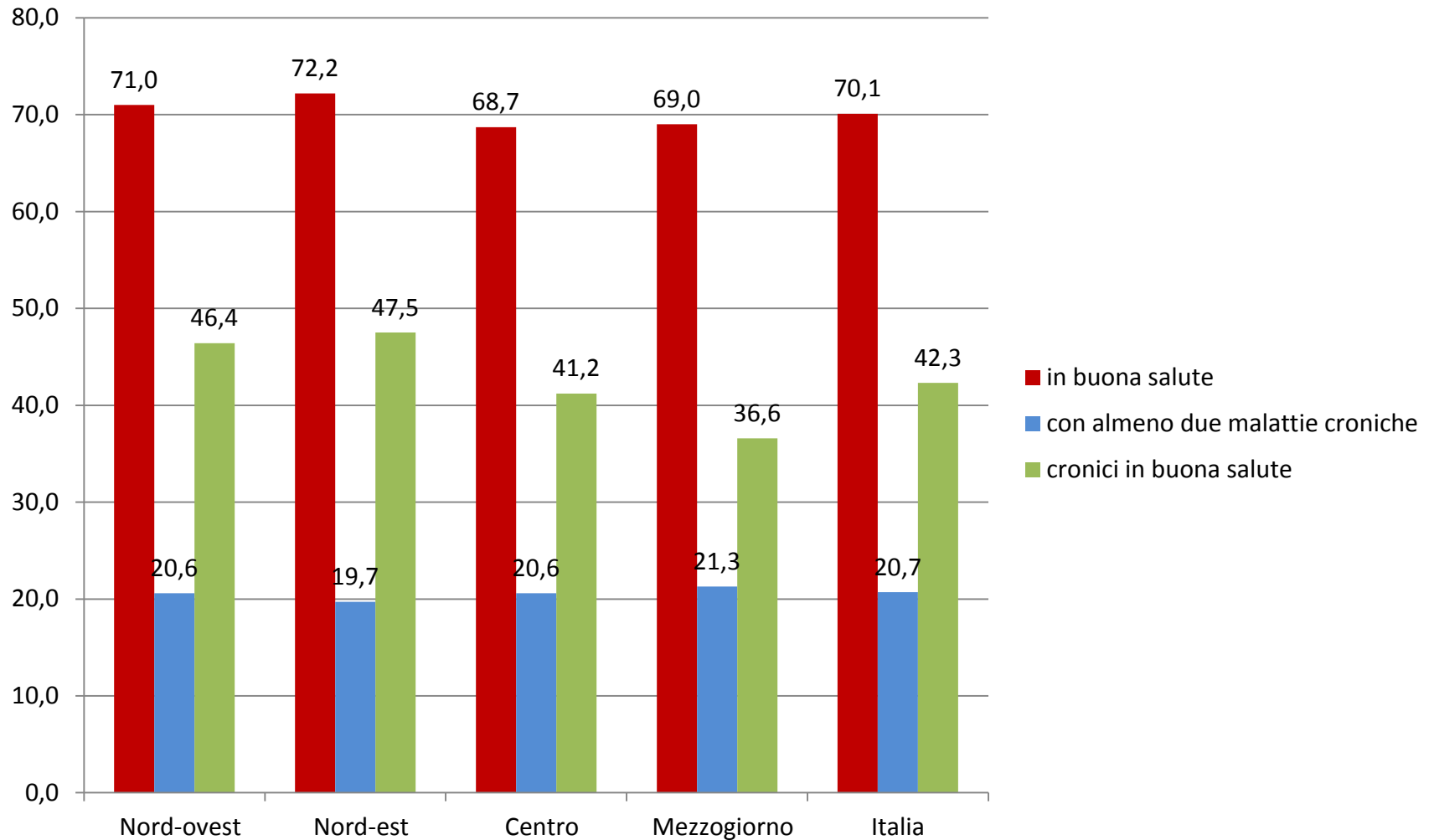
The Importance of Personal Resources

People by health condition and presence of some chronic diseases, 2016 (per 100 people of same sex and age class)



The burden of context

People by health condition and presence of some chronic diseases, 2016 (per 100 people of same sex and age class)



Who eats badly, who over eats

Junk food lovers (1,9 millions)

- Millennials (5,0% versus 3,7%)
- Residents in the South (4,3%)
- People with lower secondary license (6,5%)
- People with low income (7,5%)

Greedy people (1,2 millions)

- Senior (2,8% versus 2,5%)
- Residents in the Center-South (3,3%)
- People with lower secondary license (4,5%)